## ERRATA TO "REAL ANALYSIS," 2nd edition

(6th and later printings)

## G. B. Folland

Last updated July 18, 2009.

Additional corrections will be gratefully received at folland@math.washington.edu .

Page 7, line 12:  $Y \cup \{y_0\} \rightarrow B \cup \{y_0\}$ 

Page 7, line -12:  $X \in \longrightarrow x \in$ 

Page 8, next-to-last line of proof of Proposition 0.10:  $E \rightarrow X$ 

Page 12, line 17:  $a \in \mathbb{R} \longrightarrow x \in \mathbb{R}$  (two places)

Page 22, line 2: subset  $\rightarrow$  subset

Page 24, Exercise 1, line 1: A family  $\rightarrow$  A nonempty family

Page 24, Exercise 3a: disjoint  $\rightarrow$  disjoint nonempty

Page 34, line 1:  $\bigcup_{1}^{n} J_{j} \longrightarrow \bigcup_{1}^{m} J_{j}$ 

Page 37, line -1: countable  $\rightarrow$  countable set.

Page 40, line 2 of  $\S 1.6$ : 2.7  $\rightarrow$  2.8

Page 45, line 5:  $[\infty, \infty] \rightarrow [-\infty, \infty]$ 

Page 49, line -8: inegrals  $\rightarrow$  integrals

Page 56, last line of proof of Theorem 2.27:  $(x,t) \rightarrow (x,t_0)$ 

Page 60, Exercise 31e:  $s^2 \rightarrow a^2$ 

Page 61, line 9: respectively  $\rightarrow$  respectively

Page 66, line  $-4: \bigcap_{1}^{\infty} E_n \rightarrow E = \bigcap_{1}^{\infty} E_n$ 

Page 67, next-to-last line of Theorem 2.37:  $\int f^y d\nu \rightarrow \int f^y d\mu$ .

Page 69, Exercise 49a:  $\mathcal{M} \times \mathcal{N} \longrightarrow \mathcal{M} \otimes \mathcal{N}$ 

Page 69, Exercise 50: Either assume  $f < \infty$  everywhere or use the condition y < f(x) to

define  $G_f$ . Also,  $\mathcal{M} \times \mathcal{B}_{\mathbb{R}} \longrightarrow \mathcal{M} \otimes \mathcal{B}_{\mathbb{R}}$ .

Page 72, line 5: definitions  $\rightarrow$  definitions

Page 75, line 9:  $\sum_{j} (x_j - a_j)(\partial g/\partial x_j) \rightarrow \sum_{k} (x_k - a_k)(\partial g_j/\partial x_k)$ 

Page 76, line 6:  $\bigcup_{1}^{\infty} U_{j} \rightarrow \bigcap_{1}^{\infty} U_{j}$ 

Page 76, line  $-6: G(\Omega)) \rightarrow G(\Omega)$ 

Page 88, Exercise 6:  $\int f d\mu \rightarrow \int_E f d\mu$ 

Page 90, line -6:  $f \rightarrow f_j$ 

Page 104, line 7 of proof of Lemma 3.28:  $x_0 < \cdots \rightarrow x = x_0 < \cdots$ 

Page 104, line -12:  $\sum_{1}^{n} \rightarrow \sum_{1}^{m}$ 

Page 115, line -12: Proposition  $\rightarrow$  Proposition

```
Page 159, next-to-last line of proof of Theorem 5.8: Moroever \rightarrow Moreover
```

Page 165, line 6: 
$$x \in X \rightarrow x \in \mathfrak{X}$$

Page 166, line -2 of proof of Theorem 5.14: 
$$(1-t)x + (1-t)z \rightarrow (1-t)x - (1-t)z$$

Page 166, line 
$$-1: U_{x\alpha_j\epsilon_j} \rightarrow U_{0\alpha_j\epsilon_j}$$

Page 167, line 3: 
$$p_{\alpha_i}(y) < \epsilon \rightarrow p_{\alpha_i}(y) \le \epsilon$$

Page 167, bulleted item at bottom (continuing to next page):  $\mathbb{C}^X$  should be replaced by the space of locally bounded functions on X, i.e., the space of all complex-valued functions f on X such that  $p_K(f) < \infty$  for all K.

Page 174, line 2: paralellogram  $\rightarrow$  parallelogram

Page 174, line 
$$-4$$
:  $\mathfrak{X} \rightarrow \mathfrak{H}$ 

Page 177, line 1: 
$$e_{\alpha} \rightarrow u_{\alpha}$$
 and  $\mathfrak{X} \rightarrow \mathfrak{H}$ 

Page 179, next-to-last line of notes for  $\S 5.1$ : coincides with  $\rightarrow$  extends

Page 197, line 
$$-2$$
: on  $(0, \infty)$ ,  $\rightarrow$  on  $[0, \infty)$  such that  $\phi(0) = 0$ ,

Page 208, Exercise 41: For the case  $p = \infty$ , assume  $\mu$  semifinite.

Page 208, Exercise 45, lines 3 and 4: T is weak type  $(1, n\alpha^{-1})$  and strong type (p, r) where  $1 and <math>r^{-1} = p^{-1} - (n-\alpha)n^{-1}$ .

Page 210, final sentence: Theorem 6.36 was discovered independently, a little earlier than [51], by D. R. Adams (A trace inequality for generalized potentials, *Studia Math.* 48 (1973), 99–105).

Page 217, lines 7 and 8: 
$$f \rightarrow f_1$$

Page 218, line 
$$-5$$
:  $\chi_u \rightarrow \chi_U$ 

Page 224, line 8: Insert minus signs before the two middle integrals.

Page 224, line -4 of proof of Proposition 7.19:  $(-\infty, N] \rightarrow (-\infty, -N]$ 

Page 224, Exercise 18, line 1:  $\mathcal{M}(X) \rightarrow M(X)$ 

Page 225, Exercise 24b:  $\int f d\mu \rightarrow 0$ 

Page 225, Exercise 24c:  $F(x) \rightarrow 0$ 

Page 226, line 2 of Proposition 7.21:  $X \otimes Y \longrightarrow X \times Y$ 

Page 229, line -10:  $\mathcal{B}_X \times \mathcal{B}_Y \longrightarrow \mathcal{B}_X \otimes \mathcal{B}_Y$ 

Page 242, line 12:  $||g||_{(N+n+1,\alpha)} \rightarrow ||g||_{(N+n+1,0)}$ 

Page 246, Exercise 9: Assume  $p < \infty$ .

Page 247, line 2 of Theorem 8.19:  $\mathbf{T}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}^n$ 

Page 251, line 4:  $-2\pi a e^{-\pi a x^2} \rightarrow -2\pi a x e^{-\pi a x^2}$ 

Page 254, line 5:  $\mathbb{Z}^N \longrightarrow \mathbb{Z}^n$ 

Page 254, line 4 of proof of Theorem 8.32: 8.35  $\rightarrow$  8.31

Page 261, line 7:  $e^{-2\pi i\kappa x} \rightarrow e^{2\pi i\kappa x}$ 

Page 264, line 4:  $e^{2\pi(2m+1)x} \rightarrow e^{2\pi i(2m+1)x}$ 

Page 268, formula (8.46):  $\frac{1}{2} - x - [x] \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} - x + [x]$ 

```
Page 269, line 6: S_m(a_i) \rightarrow S_m f(a_i)
```

Page 273, line 7: if for all 
$$\rightarrow$$
 for all

Page 286, line 3: 
$$\psi(y) \rightarrow \psi(x)$$

Page 286, lines 
$$-13$$
 and  $-5$ , and page 287, lines 1 and 3:  $U \rightarrow V$ 

Page 288, line -10: 
$$\psi(\epsilon x) \rightarrow \psi(x/\epsilon)$$

Page 289, Exercise 7, line 2: f agrees  $\rightarrow$  there exists a constant c such that f+c agrees

Page 296, line 
$$-9$$
:  $x_i \rightarrow \xi_i$ 

Page 297, line 7: One 
$$\rightarrow$$
 On

Page 300, Exercise 28, line 2: 
$$|\xi|^{\alpha-2} \rightarrow |x|^{\alpha-2}$$

Page 303, line 7: 
$$(1+|\xi|^2)^s \rightarrow (1+|\xi|^2)^{-s}$$

Page 320, line 
$$-1$$
: the the  $\rightarrow$  the

Page 325, Exercise 17, line 2: smaple 
$$\rightarrow$$
 sample

Page 325, Exercise 17, line 9: 
$$X_j - M_j \rightarrow X_j - M_n$$

Page 325, line 3 of §10.3: 
$$e^{(t-\mu)^2/2\sigma^2} \rightarrow e^{-(t-\mu)^2/2\sigma^2}$$

Page 326, line 
$$-6: X_n \rightarrow X_i$$

Page 331, line 
$$-7$$
:  $\exp(\cdots) \rightarrow \exp(-\cdots)$ 

Page 332, formula (10.23): 
$$\exp(\cdots) \rightarrow \exp(-\cdots)$$

Page 341, proof of Proposition 11.3, line 3: it 
$$\rightarrow$$
 if

Page 344, proof of Theorem 11.9, end of line 2: Delete " $h \in C_c^+$  and".

Page 349, line 3: 
$$\mu^*(A) \cup \mu^*(B) \to \mu^*(A) + \mu^*(B)$$

Page 349, line -11: 
$$B^{2k-3} \to B_{2k-3}$$

Page 358, line 10: 
$$C(X) \rightarrow C(X)$$

Page 358, line 
$$-7$$
:  $x_{i_1\cdots x_k} \rightarrow x_{i_1\cdots i_k}$ 

Page 373, reference 139: 
$$in \rightarrow on$$

Page 378, line 
$$-2: CS' \rightarrow S'$$